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|  | **DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING** |

**Experiment No. 08**

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| Semester | S.E-Semester III – Computer Engineering |
| Subject | Digital Logic and Computer Architecture |
| Subject Professor In-charge | Prof. Avinash Shrivas |
| Assisting Teachers | Prof. Avinash Shrivas |

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| Student Name – Deep Salunkhe |
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| Division and Batch – Division A, Batch 1 |
| Date of Implementation – 27/07/2022 |
| Experiment Title: To implement Booth’s algorithm for multiplication |
| **Theory:**  Booth’s algorithm is a multiplication algorithm that multiplies two signed binary numbers in 2’s complement notation.  Booth used desk calculators that were faster at shifting than adding and created the algorithm to increase their speed. Booth’s algorithm is of interest in the study of computer architecture. Here’s the implementation of the algorithm. |
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| **Implementation**  #include <stdio.h>  #include <math.h>    int a = 0,b = 0, c = 0, a1 = 0, b1 = 0, com[5] = { 1, 0, 0, 0, 0};  int anum[5] = {0}, anumcp[5] = {0}, bnum[5] = {0};  int acomp[5] = {0}, bcomp[5] = {0}, pro[5] = {0}, res[5] = {0};    void binary(){       a1 = fabs(a);       b1 = fabs(b);       int r, r2, i, temp;       for (i = 0; i < 5; i++){             r = a1 % 2;             a1 = a1 / 2;             r2 = b1 % 2;             b1 = b1 / 2;             anum[i] = r;             anumcp[i] = r;             bnum[i] = r2;             if(r2 == 0){                  bcomp[i] = 1;             }             if(r == 0){                  acomp[i] =1;             }       }     //part for two's complementing     c = 0;     for ( i = 0; i < 5; i++){             res[i] = com[i]+ bcomp[i] + c;             if(res[i] >= 2){                  c = 1;             }             else                  c = 0;             res[i] = res[i] % 2;       }     for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){       bcomp[i] = res[i];     }     //in case of negative inputs     if (a < 0){        c = 0;       for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){             res[i] = 0;       }       for ( i = 0; i < 5; i++){             res[i] = com[i] + acomp[i] + c;             if (res[i] >= 2){                  c = 1;             }             else                  c = 0;             res[i] = res[i]%2;       }       for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){             anum[i] = res[i];             anumcp[i] = res[i];       }       }     if(b < 0){       for (i = 0; i < 5; i++){             temp = bnum[i];             bnum[i] = bcomp[i];             bcomp[i] = temp;       }     }  }  void add(int num[]){      int i;      c = 0;      for ( i = 0; i < 5; i++){             res[i] = pro[i] + num[i] + c;             if (res[i] >= 2){                  c = 1;             }             else{                  c = 0;             }             res[i] = res[i]%2;       }       for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){           pro[i] = res[i];           printf("%d",pro[i]);       }     printf(":");     for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){             printf("%d", anumcp[i]);       }  }  void arshift(){//for arithmetic shift right      int temp = pro[4], temp2 = pro[0], i;      for (i = 1; i < 5  ; i++){//shift the MSB of product         pro[i-1] = pro[i];      }      pro[4] = temp;      for (i = 1; i < 5  ; i++){//shift the LSB of product          anumcp[i-1] = anumcp[i];      }      anumcp[4] = temp2;      printf("\nAR-SHIFT: ");//display together      for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){          printf("%d",pro[i]);      }      printf(":");      for(i = 4; i >= 0; i--){          printf("%d", anumcp[i]);      }  }    void main(){     int i, q = 0;     printf("\t\tBOOTH'S MULTIPLICATION ALGORITHM");     printf("\nEnter two numbers to multiply: ");     printf("\nBoth must be less than 16");     //simulating for two numbers each below 16     do{          printf("\nEnter A: ");          scanf("%d",&a);          printf("Enter B: ");          scanf("%d", &b);       }while(a >=16 || b >=16);        printf("\nExpected product = %d", a \* b);      binary();      printf("\n\nBinary Equivalents are: ");      printf("\nA = ");      for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){          printf("%d", anum[i]);      }      printf("\nB = ");      for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){          printf("%d", bnum[i]);      }      printf("\nB'+ 1 = ");      for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){          printf("%d", bcomp[i]);      }      printf("\n\n");      for (i = 0;i < 5; i++){             if (anum[i] == q){//just shift for 00 or 11                 printf("\n-->");                 arshift();                 q = anum[i];             }             else if(anum[i] == 1 && q == 0){//subtract and shift for 10                printf("\n-->");                printf("\nSUB B: ");                add(bcomp);//add two's complement to implement subtraction                arshift();                q = anum[i];             }             else{//add ans shift for 01                printf("\n-->");                printf("\nADD B: ");                add(bnum);                arshift();                q = anum[i];             }       }         printf("\nProduct is = ");       for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){             printf("%d", pro[i]);       }       for (i = 4; i >= 0; i--){             printf("%d", anumcp[i]);       }  } |
| Output: |